

# ANNUAL report

THE 2022 LIVE & ON DEMAND EXPO EXPERIENCE

PREPARED BY SCIENCE RENDEZVOUS KINGSTON CO-COORDINATORS
Lynda Colgan and Kim Garrett



# QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY PRESENTS SCIENCE RENDEZVOUS KINGSTON 2022





## **CONTENTS**

SCIENCE RENDEZVOUS KINGSTON 2022 TEAM	2
SCIENCE RENDEZVOUS KINGSTON RENAISSANCE	3
NEW FOR 2022: WORKSHOPS AND WALKABOUTS	4
COMPLEMENTARY READING LISTS FOR STEMygk	5
WEBINARS	6
STEM ON DEMAND	8
VOLUNTEER APPRECIATION	10
QUEEN'S VOLUNTEERS	11
CITIZEN SCIENTIST VOLUNTEERS	16
SCIENCE RENDEZVOUS KINGSTON 2022 BY THE NUMBERS	19
NSERC PROMOSCIENCE PROJECTS	
THE PLEISTOCENE     Haudenessumes Sky Stories	20

**BACK COVER** 

**SPONSORS AND SUPPORTERS** 



PRESENTS





## 2022 Team



## Leadership Team

Dr. Lynda Colgan, Professor Emeritus, Faculty of Education, Queen's Founder & Coordinator, *Science Rendezvous Kingston* 

Kim Garrett Coordinator, Science Rendezvous Kingston

Cheryl Hallam Creative Director, Hallam Design

## **Special Collaborators**

Dr. Alexander Wright Connor Stone, Ph.D. Candidate Department of Physics, Physics Engineering & Astrophysics

Brenda Reed, Head Education Librarian Faculty of Education, Queen's

Elizabeth Coates, Manager, Programming and Outreach Kristen LeMay, Librarian, Teen and New Adult Services Brianne Peters, Librarian, Children's Services Kingston Frontenac Public Library

## **Funding**

Office of the Vice Principal (Research), Queen's

Mathematics, Science and Technology Education Group Faculty of Education, Queen's

NSERC PromoScience Supplement (Science Odyssey)

Association of Ontario Land Surveyors

### **IT Support and Registration**

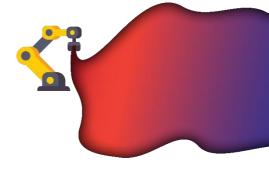
Kye Hallam Sydenham District High School

Jason Miller Smith School of Business, Queen's

Pete Fowler Smith School of Business, Queen's

Selena Pacheco Smith School of Business, Queen's

Erin York Digital Marketing Coordinator Faculty of Education, Queen's



# May 6-20, 2022 🕹

## A Science Rendezvous Kingston Renaissance

After a full stop in 2020 and a pivot to virtual offerings in 2021, Science Rendezvous Kingston once again brought Queen's researchers and community members together in-person to share in science-based fun at Leon's Centre and on Tragically Hip Way.







#### The Program

The goal for the hybrid *Science Rendezvous Kingston* 2022 event was to engage learners of all ages in hands-on learning while preserving the national award-winning aspects of both our 2019 in-person event and the 2021 virtual experience.

On Saturday May 7, 2022, Tragically Hip Way was a-buzz with working beehives, solar telescopes and models, ping pong ball cannons, simulated accident scenes requiring forensic investigation, overflowing tubes of elephant toothpaste and the roaring engine of the Queen's Baja Dune Buggy. Leon's Centre boasted everything from skulls of Ice Age mammals like Dire Wolves and Sabre Tooth cats to Spot, the Ingenuity Lab's high-tech robot and a back-to-the-future-style rideable hoverboard (designed and constructed by Dr. Alexander Wright, Department of Physics, Physics Engineering and Astronomy). At the nearby Central Library, children participated in hands-on Pleistocene workshops with scientist, Dr. Lindsey Carmichael while teens learned how to become positive climate change makers with Jasveen Brar from *Youth Climate Lab*. And in City Park, a few blocks away, groups joined Drs. Fran Bonier and Paul Martin on bird walks through the downtown core—to make the acquaintance of local feathered friends.

This year's virtual events included webinars from researchers including **Queen's Astrophysics PhD Candidate Connor Stone** and **Miller Musuem of Geology paleontologist Calla Carbone**, as well as virtual tours of a robot-intensive dairy farm and a trip 2 km underground to **SNOLAB** where Nobel Laureate, **Dr. Arthur MacDonald**, explained the basics of theoretical physics to kick-off the walk-through. All webinars were recorded and are available *on-demand* for streaming at any time.

STEM ON DEMAND (https://stemygk2022.expofp.com/) allowed those who could not make it to the Leon's Centre on Saturday May 7th or on scheduled webinar days with the opportunity to experience *Science Rendezvous Kingston* from the comfort of their own home or classroom! Downloadable, self-directed activities including book lists, video demonstrations, activity guides (e.g., to make a stethoscope, tetrahedral kite), a geosciences-themed escape room game, and a feature on *Two-Eyed Seeing* and *Indigenous Sky Stories* are but a small sample of 24 rich resources that will be available until 2023!



Registration is required for this event. Maximum number for each walk is 20. Rain date will be May 15, 2022.

### LIMITED SPACE | REGISTER FOR THIS EVENT:

https://may7-14-bird-walk.eventbrite.ca









educ.queensu.ca/community/science-rendezvous • ⊕ ⊚ 🛩 @STEMYGK

### **WORKSHOPS AND WALKABOUTS**

After more than two years of restrictions pandemic that included social distancing, masking and a widespread reliance on virtual learning and conferences, Science Rendezvous Kingston was eager to return to inperson activities. In response to some continuing hesitancy from presenters and members of the public to participate in large-scale, indoor events, we included opportunities for small groups to engage in limited attendance, preregistered workshops in both outdoor and carefully selected indoor venues. Each downtown Kingston bird walk attracted people who were interested in meeting their local avian neighbours. The Ice Age workshops for children in Gr 4-6 were fully registered. Every child went home with a "swag" bag containing puzzles, STEM activity kits, a museum-quality cast of a Velociraptor talon and a "thank you gift" for their family to further encourage their support of STEM—a copy of the Inspiring your child to learn and love math multimedia resource package to extend math learning in informal ways at home and on the go. Members of Kingston's Youth Climate Council (an initiative of the Kingston Frontenac Public Library System for secondary school students) participated in a practical leadership and advocacy workshop with Jasveen Brar, an experienced climate and ocean educator. The Ice Age and Climate Policy Jam workshops were held in large meeting rooms at KFPL's

# COMPLEMENTARY READING LISTS

Each year, **Brenda Reed**, Queen's Head Education Librarian, prepares book lists to supplement and complement many of the activities and features at *Science Rendezvous Kingston*. The book lists include recommendations for elementary and high school students as well as general readers. Brenda always supports the community by including lists for French readers and books by Indigenous authors (Canadian, if possible).

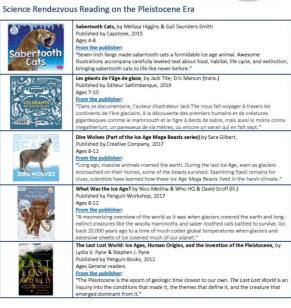
This year, our partners at the Central Branch of the Kingston Frontenac Library augmented these lists with special displays of books about STEM for readers of all ages. These books were a huge hit with the students who attended the pre-registered workshops at the branch.

The book lists are shared through social media channels during the *Science Odyssey* to keep interest high in our *Science Rendezvous* daily events, in-person or on-line.

And our Kingston Frontenac Public Library partners respond to our posts with information about how to borrow the books from their collections—something that is greatly appreciated by local educators and families.

You can view all the 2022 book lists at https://bit.ly/3MYYKsr













## Webinars

The goal of *Science Rendezvous Kingston* is to highlight the leading-edge STEM research that is being done at Queen's and by other scientists in all domains. By doing so, we aim to encourage young students to see themselves as future researchers and scientists who are on a quest to discover solutions to problems that face our world.

In 2022, we offered four virtual sessions as part of NSERC's *Science Odyssey* program. We are proud to report that attendees tuned in from across the country and around the globe to all four webinars.

To celebrate the International Day of Astronomy on May 7, 2022, **Connor Stone**, a Queen's Ph.D. candidate led a fascinating adventure through the universe using *Stellarium* software.

Carrying on the traditional of *Science Rendezvous Kingston's* focus on paleontology catalyzed by the 2019 visit of *Dippy* the Diplodocus, Queen's research assistant, Calla Carbone took us on a fascinating fossil journey beginning with prospection, collection, preparation, research, and continuing through to display: called from *Discovery to Display: The Work of a Paleontologist.* 

One of our most popular 2022 webinars was *Robotics on the Dairy Farm* by Jason French. Through guided, virtual tours that showcased the role of robots in all aspects of dairy farming, we learned about all the steps that go into making that container of milk or tub of ice cream at your local store. We also saw first-hand how technology is contributing to cow comfort—making cows live longer, happier, healthier lives.

The 2022 "People's Choice Award" for best webinar is awarded to the team who took us deep underground to SNOLAB: Nobel Laureate, Dr. Arthur B. MacDonald, Dr. Erica Caden, Dr. Pietro Giampa, Blaire Flynn and Jenna Saffin. The audience was rapt as we learned about the lab's carwashes and showers, the staging area, machine shop, cryopit, control room and some of the experiments taking place 2 km underground.

For those who missed the opportunity, the tour is available on

https://stemygk2022.expofp.com/?virtualtour-of-snolab and on the SNOLAB website https://www.snolab.ca/facility/virtual-tour/



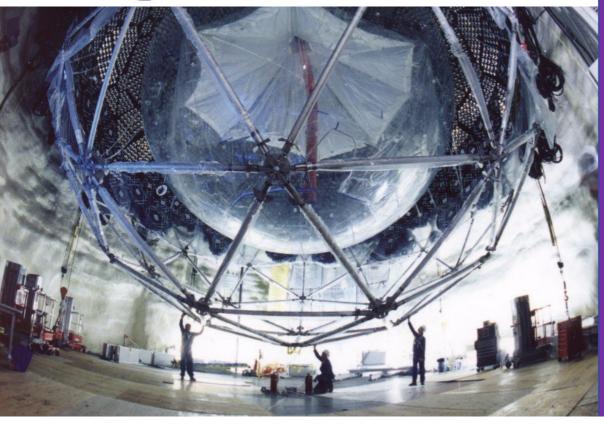














# https://stemygk2022.expofp.com/

*Science Rendezvous Kingston's* easy to navigate virtual platform contains a repository of free content prepared by researchers, scientists, Indigenous Elders and museum curators for educators, parents, professionals, students, and STEM enthusiasts of all ages.

You'll find Science Rendezvous Kingston's virtual Expo content to be rich and varied, educational and accessible. There are things to make, videos to watch, books to read, experiments to try, and an app for two single player, mobile games (*The Exploratorium*) that let you explore the fascinating worlds of and people from engineering and physics.

You can join **Dr. Charlie Hindmarsh** from the Queen's Cardiopulmonary Unit (QCPU) and build a stethoscope at your kitchen table using some funnels and balloons, a piece of tubing and two elastic bands. Or you can learn all about X-Rays from **Dr. Elahe Alizadeh**, who is also from the QCPU Edu-Lab.

**Dr. Szymon Manecki** from SNOLAB and **Drs. Ashlea Kemp, Nahee Park, Alex Wright**, and **Thomas Weisgarber** as well as M.Sc. student **Rayhaneh Dehghani**—all from the Department of Physics, Engineering Physics and Astronomy—taught us everything from how to make a flying carpet to how to make glasses sing!

Queen's *Let's Talk Science* channeled Alexander Graham Bell in their tetrahedral-kite-building workshop and challenged us to fly these amazing and historic kites over the Fort Henry Hill.

While we know junk food is bad for us, what we didn't know is that the packaging from junk food—like empty soda cans and juice cartons are the "guts" for the working model of a digestive system built from recycled materials. Thanks **Queen's ESU**.

From Indigenous Elders and community members, we learn how to make a medicine bag, a birchbark bracelet and an *Ajagaaq* (a traditional Inuit Game). We also learn about two-eyed seeing and Haudenosaunee Sky Stories.

We can see Spot, the Ingenuity Lab robot, run, sit, and stay while the Franka Emika Panda Robotic Arm is hard at work.

Thanks to the **APGO Education Foundation** we can go on a scavenger hunt or take a virtual field trip and outsmart the dragon who has taken over the refuge station.

The Association of Ontario Land Surveyors shares information about the who's, why's, what's, where's and how's of land surveying and the important work done by professionals in this specialized field.



### STEM ON DEMAND

Thanks to the numerous individuals, clubs, labs, and organizations/associations that created digital content for SCIENCE RENDEZVOUS KINGSTON 2022.

In addition to those featured in the written descriptions, we also acknowledge the contributions of:







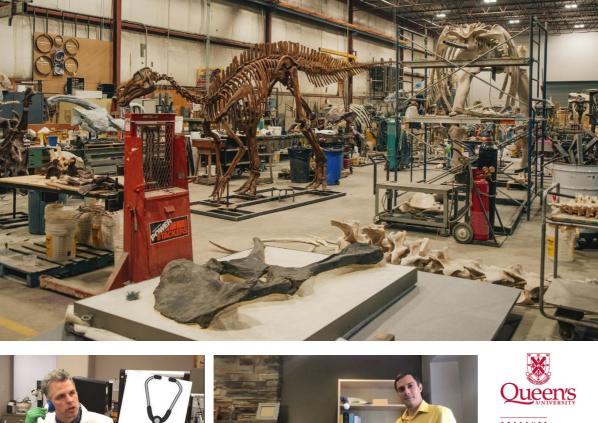


































### **VOLUNTEERS**

THANK YOU TO KINGSTON MAYOR BRIAN PATERSON, MP MARK GERRETSEN AND TOWN CRIER, CHRIS WHYMAN FOR ACKNOWLEDGING THE IMPORTANT WORK OF OUR VOLUNTEERS AND WELCOMING OUR VISITORS. YOUR SUPPORT IS GREATLY APPRECIATED.

ALL OF THE LIVE DEMOS AND INTERACTIVE EVENTS ON TRAGICALLY HIP WAY AND AT LEON'S CENTRE AS PART OF SCIENCE RENDEZVOUS KINGSTON 2022 WERE MADE POSSIBLE BY OVER 200 **VOLUNTEERS REPRESENTING** STEM DEPARTMENTS AT **OUEEN'S UNIVERSITY.** PROFESSIONAL AND **COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS** AND LOCAL ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS. FROM **QUEEN'S RESEARCH CHAIRS** AND DEPARTMENT HEADS TO KGH PHYSICIANS, BEEKEEPERS, PALEONTOLOGISTS, GEOLOGISTS, MUSEUM **CURATORS, ENGINEERS AND** UNDERGRADUATE AS WELL AS GRADUATE STUDENTS, **APPROXIMATELY 2200 VISITORS WERE TREATED TO** DEMONSTRATIONS, DISPLAYS, HANDS-ON EXPERIMENTS AND **EDUCATIONAL SWAG TO TAKE** HOME—ALL WITH FUN AND LEARNING IN MIND.

ON BEHALF OF ALL OF US...

THANK YOU FOR INSPIRING, TEACHING, AND MENTORING SO GENEROUSLY AND ENTHUSIASTICALLY!















# Live at Leon's Centre and on Tragically Hip Way Saturday May 7, 2022 10am - 3 pm







Melinda Knox
Kayla Dettinger
Catarina Chagas

The Art of Research

Office of the VP (Research)

Office of the VP (University Relations)



**Kaytlin Andrews** Cameron Gowthorpe Jack Rossi

Baja SAE Design Team

Faculty of Engineering and Applied Science



Michaela Bertram Liam Carey Jane Ford Hilary Fotheringham Mel Kehoe Hunter Millsap Jane Wood

Queen's University **Biological Station** 

Faculty of Arts and Science



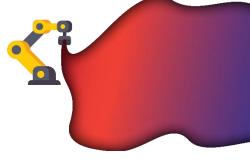
Brooke Ring-Snetsinger Ruaa Al-Qazazi Charlie Hindmarsh Pati Lima Curtis Noordhof Oliver Jones

Cardiopulmonary Unit (QCPU)

Queen's School of Medicine







Kiera Liblik Georgia Kersche Braeden Hill Amer Johri Nazaum Johri Salwa Nihal Yvette Chirinian Sonu Varghese Sara Pollanen	Cardiovascular Imaging Network (CINQ) Queen's School of Medicine	Cardiovascular Imaging Network ueens
Jess Deng Hannah Ramsay Amir Bunyat-Zada Haidy Metwally Marie Boddington Rebecca Chen Mark Aloisio Kristen Harrington Aaron Erlich Neil Grenade Daniel Whalen Giovanni Leite Alireza Tehrani	Chemistry  Faculty of Arts and Science  Faculty of Engineering and Applied Science	Queen's Graduate Chemistry Society  Queen's Chemistry  Queen's Chemical Engineering  Engineering Chemistry Club  THE HOWE LAB
Robert Colautti Damian Bourne Maria Gomez Quijano Logan Wisteard	Colautti Lab Queen's Department of Biology	my <b>Lyme</b>



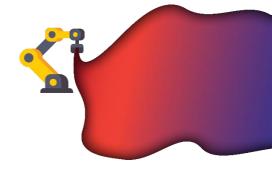


Scott Compeau Helen Parfitt Cressana Williams-Massey Grace Anderson David Chase Audrey Frappier Sydney Gardner Caroline Pundsack Michael Reynolds Andrea Stachow Lauren Windover	Connections Engineering Outreach Faculty of Engineering and Applied Science	Connections  QUEEN'S ENGINEERING EXPERIENCE PROGRAM
Elise Laende Vajra Keller Rbert Kanko Jeremy Outerleys Anastasija Mihic Kayla Lee	Human Mobility Research Lab Queen's Health Sciences	Human Mobility Research Centre
Ramzi Asfour Joshua Marshall Kate Cowperthwaite Keyvan Hastrudi-Zaad Amy Wu Matt Pan	Ingenuity Labs Research Institute Faculty of Engineering and Applied Science	Ingenuity Labs
Catherine Wu Colton Barr Laura Connolly Dilakshan Srikanthan Aleysha Syeda	Laboratory for Percutaneous Surgery Queen's School of Computing	Colk Colk
Yilda Boukhtuchen Amanda Rigg	Let's Talk Science (Queen's)	let's talk (Scrence
Gordon Bardell Calla Carbone Danielle Fitzgerald Linda Tsuji	Miller Museum of Geology Faculty of Engineering and Applied Science	Geological Sciences and Geological Engineering Miller Museum of Geology





Connor Stone Nikhil Arora Mayukh Bagchi Akanksha Bij Lawrence Faria Angelo Hollett Jonathan Hucker Raj Patel Sarah Sadavoy Karanpreet Singh Felix Thiel Jennifer Low Benjamin Tam Nahee Park Alex Wright Rob Knoebel Mark Richardson CJ Woodford Ashlea Kemp Emma Ellingwood Szymon Manecki Julianna Manecka Brian Krar Jamie Grov Serena Riccetto Sabrina Cheng Rayhaneh Dehghani	Department of Physics, Physics Engineering and Astronomy  MacDonald Institute  Queen's Observatory  SNOLAB	SNOTAB  INSTITUTE OF PARTICLE PHYSICS  Department of Physics, Engineering Physics & Astronomy
Camden Delagran Makayla Dewit Jazmin Eadie Brooke Hilton Valeria Khudiakova Michele Morningstar Blake Noyes Mark Payumo	Department of Psychology Queen's Faculty of Arts and Science	CHILD and ADOLESCENT DEVELOPMENT Queen's University
Emily Lind Zach Elliz	Faculty of Engineering and Applied Science	Selence





Michael Rainbow Erin Lee Anja Behling Quinn Yetman Annabel Vrba Kaito Lee Hannah Gamelin Skeletal Observation Laboratory

Department of Mechanical and Materials Engineering

Faculty of Engineering and Applied Science



Queen's Space Engineering Team (QSET)

Faculty of Engineering and Applied Science



Thank you!



# Professional Associations and Organizations, School Groups & Special Interest Clubs Citizen Scientists



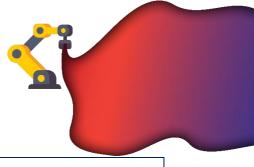
# Thank you!

Deana Schwarz **APG** Association of Professional Lesley Hymers Geoscientists of Ontario Veronica Klassen City of Kingston Cultural Services **PUMPHOUSE** Keely Maddock HISTORY in MOTION Alex McLean Abbey Bechard Elise Zhou Lesley Hymers MacLachlan Veronica Klassen Firefly Outdoor and Walt Sepic **Environmental Education** ADVENTURES

## Professional Associations and Organizations,

## School Groups & Special Interest Clubs

## **Citizen Scientists**



Tom Ellison Heather Turley Joshua Dickie Roxanne Garwood Theresa Jones Angie Murphy Elena Baker Riley MacKinnon Katie Teepell	Kingstown School	KING'S TOWN SCHOOL
Dana Salsbury Quang Bui Cheryl Anderson Erika Lamon-Nolet Caylee Ortiz	Kingston Frontenac Public Library	YOUR PUBLIC LIBRARY
Vanessa Gerasimow Bryan McMillan Clem Nesanayagam Carla Steacy Ashley Jackson Kate Vanderlaan Maddy Goedman Ramses Morales	Kingston Police	THE STON POINTS
Alexandra Pedersen Andy Bryson Bill Lake Suzanne Angle Jasper Lyon Wicke Abi Lyon Wicke Brendan Goff Nancy Cole Jutta Daverne Ryan Benvenuti Quang Bui Cheryl Anderson Erika Lamon-Nolet Caylee Ortiz	Limestone Beekeepers Guild	PEEKEEPERS GUILD
Christina Klein Brian Surgenor Alex Reydman Sharma Siddhartha	Professional Engineers of Ontario (Kingston Branch)	Professional Engineers Ontario Kingston Chapter

# Professional Associations and Organizations, School Groups & Special Interest Clubs Citizen Scientists







Peter May Deanna Way Amber Favreau Brian Ross

Research Casting International

RESEARCH CASTING INTERNATIONAL 1987-2022

Hank Bartlett
Laurie Graham
Devin Graham-Ancsin
Kim Hay
Kevin Kell
Rick Wagner
Quang Bui
Erika Lamon-Nolet
Caylee Ortiz

Royal Astronomical Society

Kingston Centre









# DISCOVER

SCIENCE RENDEZVOUS KINGSTON & MAY 4 - 22, 2022



# STEMygk BY THE NUMBERS

~ 2200 attendees in Leon's Centre and on Tragically Hip Way

~ 200 volunteers (Faculty, Grad/Undergrad/Secondary School students)

~ **120 000** Twitter Impressions May 1 – 20, 2022

 $\sim$  3 000 people reached daily on Facebook May 1 – 20, 2022

~ 3 400 visitors to ExpoFP virtual repository

 $^{\sim}$  297 Eventbrite Webinar registrations ( $^{\sim}$  77% were educators representing  $^{\sim}$  6000 students)

#1 subscribed webinar was Tour of SNOLAB

Ice Age Workshops for children FULLY REGISTERED

Virtual attendees from every province in the country plus international participants from Australia, India, Ireland, Sweden, USA and United Kingdom.

Most popular STEM ON DEMAND resources (May 6-20): Association of Ontario Land Surveyors; Queen's Child and Adolescent Research Group; Queen's Ingenuity Labs; Queen's Education Library; and Queen's Department of Physics, Physics Engineering and Astronomy.



**SCIENCE RENDEZVOUS KINGSTON** 

CENTRE STAGE PRESENTS



## **MUSEUM IN THE CLASSROOM:** WORKSHOP FOR EDUCATORS

May 12 | 3:30 - 5:00 PM

LINDSEY CARMICHAEL, Ph.D. Scientist, Children's Author, Speaker



























#### LEARNING WITH DINOSAURS: A GATEWAY TO MULTIDISCIPLINARY STEM LEARNING

After some delays due to the global pandemic, the first installment of Dr. Colgan's NSERC PromoScience project—multidisciplinary teaching kits for elementary and secondary students, was launched at Science Rendezvous Kingston in two ways—as a virtual workshop for educators and as a hand-on display at Leon's Centre.

The focus of the first two kits was on the Canadian giants who walked the Earth during the Pleistocene Era—beavers the size of bears and sloths the size of giraffes, to mammoths and mastodons and saber-toothed cats—creatures far larger — and stranger — than any living here today. To the people who lived alongside them, the Pleistocene megafauna represented danger and survival all in one hairy package. But then something happened: the Ice Age ended, and 38 different types of mega-mammals went extinct. What happened is clear—why has been hotly debated by scientists and the media alike!

Through the Pleistocene Teaching Kits, written by Dr. Lindsey Carmichael in consultation with paleontologists, Drs. Linda Tsuji (Queen's) and Michael Ryan (Carleton), and supplemented by fossil casts and 3D scans by Peter May, President of Research Casting International, the teaching kits introduce the fascinating extinct creatures of the Ice Age, explore the latest thinking on why they disappeared, and apply these lessons to urgent conservation issues facing the natural world today.

The physical kits are packed in large penguin cases that contain all the specimens, comprehensive lesson plans and ancillary resources (posters, magnifying glasses, books, blackline masters) required by educators to teach the units in their classrooms. They are available for loan at no cost through the Education Library Teacher Resource Centre or The Miller Museum of Geology at Queen's.

The museum-quality kits are also available digitally and feature interactive 3D scans of skulls, mandibles, teeth, and feet. THE PLEISTOCENE: USING ICE AGE MAMMALS TO EXPLORE CLIMATE, HABITAT, AND EXTINCTION (Best for Grades 4-7) can be accessed using this link: https://bit.ly/3NLnzZU The teaching package for Grades 8-12, CONSERVATION PALAEONTOLOGY: USING ICE AGE MAMMALS TO EXPLORE CLIMATE CHANGE AND EXTINCTION is available using this link: https://bit.ly/3wXPEYd



# Haudenosaunee Sky Stories

Connor Stone, Ph.D. Candidate, Astronomy, Queen's
Lindsay ((Kawennenhá:wi) Brant, Educational Developer, Indigenous Pedagogies and Ways of Knowing
Liv (Kanyen'kehá:ka) Rondeau, LDSB Elementary Indigenous Student Support & Engagement Teacher
Jackson Pind, Post-Doctoral Fellow, Faculty of Education, Queen's

In 2021, Queen's Ph.D. Astronomy Candidate, **Connor Stone** presented a "standing room only" webinar about *Stellarium*, a free, open-source software tool that transforms a computer monitor into a personal planetarium. Connor set the sky to that around the Kingston, Ontario area and pointed out familiar Greek and Roman constellations such as Orion, The Big Dipper and Ursa Minor (the Little Dipper).

Then Connor changed the sky view to that over the south Pacific Ocean—the same one seen by ancient Polynesians and explained how Indigenous Hawaiian sailors used clues about position, direction, and distance from the stars, sun, and moon to navigate. Connor told participants about three stars that comprise the Navigator's Triangle: *Deneb*, in Cygnus the Swan; *Altair*, in Aquilla the Eagle and *Vega*, in Lyra.

Connor spoke of the ways in which various cultures used their own regional legends based on local plants, animals and environments to find patterns and project shapes onto the stars. For example, the *Big Dipper* is known by some groups as the wagon or plough, while Pleiades is known to some as "The Seven Sisters."

Participant interest in global variations about how cultures have named visible constellations, led to Connor taking the lead in building a collection of local *Haudenosaunee Star Stories* with the assistance of Lindsay, Liv and Jackson. With special *Science Odyssey* funding from an **NSERC PromoScience supplement**, *Science Rendezvous Kingston* was able to include an extensive interview with Jackson about *two-eyed seeing*, defined by Mi'kmaw Elder Albert Marshall as "learning to see from one eye with the strengths of Indigenous knowledges and ways of knowing, and from the other eye with the strengths of mainstream knowledges and ways of knowing, and to use both these eyes together, for the benefit of all." Liv and Lindsay, through collaboration with Kanyen'kehá:ka Elders and community members in the Tyendinaga area, shared stories including the Mohawk legend about the origin of the *Big Dipper* constellation.

See *Haudenosaunee Star Stories* at https://stemygk2022.expofp.com/

**SCIENCE RENDEZVOUS KINGSTON** MAY 4 - 22, 2022 🚴



















